

# INSPECTION AND TEST PLAN – STRUCTURAL STEEL FABRICATION AND INSTALLATION



<b>Project name</b>	
<b>Work zone</b>	
<b>Number</b>	

Rev #	Author	Reviewer	Date
0	Mike Sparrow		


COMPLIANCE AND TEST STANDARDS		
#	Name	Applicable
1	NZS 3404.1:2009 Materials, fabrication and construction	YES
2	AS/NZS 1554.1:2014 Structural steel welding – Part 1: Welding of steel structures	
3	AS/NZS 1554.2:2014 Structural steel welding – Part 2: Welding of studs	
4	AS/NZS 1554.3:2014 Structural steel welding – Part 3: Welding of reinforcing steel	
5	AS/NZS 1554.5:2014 Structural steel welding – Part 5: Welding of steel structures subject to high levels of fatigue loading	
6	AS/NZS 1554.7:2014 Structural steel welding – Part 7: Welding of sheet steel structures	
7	AS/NZS ISO 3834.3 Quality requirements for fusion welding of metallic materials – Standard quality requirements	
8	AS/NZS ISO 3834.4 Quality requirements for fusion welding of metallic materials – Elementary quality requirements	
9	NZS 3109:1997 Concrete construction – grouting	
10	AS/NZS 1170 Structural design actions	
11	BS EN 12812:2008 Falsework – performance requirements and general design	
12	AS 1576.1:2010 Scaffolding – Part 1 General requirements	

QUALITY ASSURANCE DOCUMENT		
#	Document type	Provided
1	Structural steel subcontractor's QA system	
2	Weld inspection and non-destructive testing map	
3	Welding procedure specifications (WPS)	
4	Fracture control plan	
5	Workshop drawings	
6	Steel mill certificates [International Laboratory Accreditation Cooperation (ILAC) Mutual Recognition Agreement (MRA) accredited laboratory]	
7	Bolt manufacturer's records	
8	Welders' qualifications	
9	Welding inspection and test reports	
10	Bolt torque records	

SPECIFYING DOCUMENTS		
#	Name	Provide
1	Construction drawings and specification	Dimensions Structural arrangement Steel grades Bolt grades Welding requirements Surface preparation Coating requirements
2	IPENZ Construction Monitoring Services	Describes levels of construction monitoring

APPROVALS		
#	Document type	Provided
1	Building consent	
2	Design engineer's instruction	
3	PS 4	

# INSPECTION AND TEST PLAN – STRUCTURAL STEEL FABRICATION AND INSTALLATION

TIMING <i>QA heading</i>	QUALITY ASSURANCE ACTIVITY	COMPLIANCE OR TEST STANDARD	REQUIRED YES/NO	QA Doc	WHO CARRIES OUT QUALITY ASSURANCE ACTIVITY (TRANSMITTAL VIA SCL)	WHO APPROVES QUALITY ASSURANCE ACTIVITY	SPECIFYING DOCUMENT	APPROVAL DOCUMENT	PERMITTED CONSTRUCTION TASK ONCE APPROVALS RECEIVED
									
<b>PRIOR TO STARTING</b>									
<i>Construction monitoring</i>	<b>Find out the design engineer's construction monitoring requirements</b>								
	Advise design engineer of structural steel contractor's QA system <i>(1 = independently certified QA system, 2 = non-independently audited QA system, 3 = no written QA system)</i>	As per structural steel contractor's QA system	YES	1	Structural steel contractor	<b>Design Engineer</b>	n/a	n/a	n/a
	Design engineer advises their construction monitoring regime <i>(CM1, 2, 3, 4 or 5 – least to most rigorous)</i> <a href="https://www.ipenz.org.nz/ipenz/forms/pdfs/Construction_Monitoring_Services.pdf">https://www.ipenz.org.nz/ipenz/forms/pdfs/Construction_Monitoring_Services.pdf</a>	1	YES	Outside scope of ITP	Design Engineer	<b>Design Engineer</b>	2	Outside scope of ITP	n/a
<i>Welding</i>	<b>Find out the design engineer's structure specific welding inspection and testing requirements as determined by section 8.1 of NZS 3404.1:2009</b>								

# INSPECTION AND TEST PLAN – STRUCTURAL STEEL FABRICATION AND INSTALLATION

TIMING <i>QA heading</i>	QUALITY ASSURANCE ACTIVITY	COMPLIANCE OR TEST STANDARD	REQUIRED YES/NO	QA Doc	WHO CARRIES OUT QUALITY ASSURANCE ACTIVITY (TRANSMITTAL VIA SCL)	WHO APPROVES QUALITY ASSURANCE ACTIVITY	SPECIFYING DOCUMENT	APPROVAL DOCUMENT	PERMITTED CONSTRUCTION TASK ONCE APPROVALS RECEIVED
<i>Corrosion protection – paint system AND/OR hot dip galvanised OR arc metal sprayed</i>	Submit weld inspection and non-destructive testing map based on structure specific welding inspection requirements of NZS 3404.1:2009 and requirements of section 7 of AS/NZS 1554.1 and AS/NZS 1554.5 <i>Types: visual, ultrasonic or radiographic (UT), magnetic particle (MT) and liquid penetrant (LP)</i>	1 and 2 or 5	YES	2	Structural steel contractor	<b>Design Engineer</b>	1	2	n/a
	Submit prequalified or tested welding procedures specifications (WPSs) by structural steel subcontractor	1 and 2 or 5	YES	2	Structural steel contractor	<b>Design Engineer</b>	1	3	n/a
	Provide welders' qualifications to design engineer	1 and 2 or 5	YES	2	Structural steel contractor	<b>Design Engineer</b>	1	3	n/a
	Advise design engineer of the welding (and tensioned bolting) inspector	1, 2 and /or 5	YES		Welding inspector	<b>Design engineer</b>	1	2	
	Refer separate structural steel coatings ITP								
<i>Architecturally exposed structural steel (AESS)</i>	Identify AESS categories 1-4 and C on workshop drawings and erection drawings	1	NO	3	Structural steel contractor	<b>Design Engineer</b>	1	3	n/a

# INSPECTION AND TEST PLAN – STRUCTURAL STEEL FABRICATION AND INSTALLATION

TIMING <i>QA heading</i>	QUALITY ASSURANCE ACTIVITY	COMPLIANCE OR TEST STANDARD	REQUIRED YES/NO	QA Doc	WHO CARRIES OUT QUALITY ASSURANCE ACTIVITY (TRANSMITTAL VIA SCL)	WHO APPROVES QUALITY ASSURANCE ACTIVITY	SPECIFYING DOCUMENT	APPROVAL DOCUMENT	PERMITTED CONSTRUCTION TASK ONCE APPROVALS RECEIVED
<i>Fracture control plan</i>	Submit fracture control plan (for railway bridges, etc)	1	NO	3	Structural steel contractor	<b>Design Engineer</b>	1	3	n/a
<i>Workshop drawings</i>	Submit workshop drawings for approval	1	NO	3	Structural steel contractor	<b>Design Engineer</b>	1	3	n/a
<b>PRIOR TO FABRICATION</b>									
<b>Prior to ordering structural steel</b>	Provide steel mill certificates (mandatory requirement for steam and boiler pipe) <i>Note special requirements where end of life reuse of sections is required regarding member mark stamping and as built shop drawing members schedules</i>	1	YES	4	Structural steel supplier via structural steel contractor	<b>Design Engineer</b>	1	3	Order structural steel
<b>Prior to ordering bolts</b>	Provide mill certificates for tensioned bolts in the connections with moderate or high consequences of failure as nominated by the design engineer	1	YES	7	Bolt supplier via structural steel contractor	<b>Design engineer</b>	1	2	Order bolts
<b>Prior to ordering welding consumables</b>	Ensure order complies with approved welding procedure specifications (WPS) – refer also table 4.6.1(A) AS/NZS 1554.1:2011 for prequalified welding consumables	2-5	YES	2, 3	Structural steel contractor	<b>Design engineer</b>	1	2	Order welding consumables

# INSPECTION AND TEST PLAN – STRUCTURAL STEEL FABRICATION AND INSTALLATION

TIMING <i>QA heading</i>	QUALITY ASSURANCE ACTIVITY	COMPLIANCE OR TEST STANDARD	REQUIRED YES/NO	QA Doc	WHO CARRIES OUT QUALITY ASSURANCE ACTIVITY (TRANSMITTAL VIA SCL)	WHO APPROVES QUALITY ASSURANCE ACTIVITY	SPECIFYING DOCUMENT	APPROVAL DOCUMENT	PERMITTED CONSTRUCTION TASK ONCE APPROVALS RECEIVED
<b>On receipt of materials</b>	Replicate steel grade markings on steel sections to ensure steel grade will be identifiable at all stages of fabrication (mandatory requirement for steam and boiler pipe)	1	YES	1	Structural steel contractor	<b>Design engineer</b>	1	2	
	Provide evidence that correct bolts have been received	1	YES	1	Structural steel contractor	<b>Design engineer</b>	1	2	
	Provide evidence that correct welding consumables have been received	1	YES	1	Structural steel contractor	<b>Design engineer</b>	1	2	Proceed with fabrication
<b>Precambering and straightening hot rolled steel</b>	Ensure correct temperatures are achieved using temperature indicating crayons or a pyrometer [maximum allowable temperature for fracture critical members (FCMs) is 600°C]	1	YES	1	Structural steel contractor	<b>Design engineer</b>	1	2	Continue with fabrication
	Check correct camber of ±5mm achieved	1	YES	1	Structural steel contractor	<b>Design engineer</b>	1	2	Continue with fabrication
	Carry out dimensional checks	1	YES	1	Structural steel contractor	<b>Design engineer</b>	1	2	Continue with fabrication
	Nominated welding inspection organisation(s) to carry out weld inspections and tests in accordance with the weld map	1	YES	9	Nominated welding inspection organisation	<b>Design engineer</b>	1	2	Continue with fabrication
<b>After fabrication</b>									

# INSPECTION AND TEST PLAN – STRUCTURAL STEEL FABRICATION AND INSTALLATION

TIMING <i>QA heading</i>	QUALITY ASSURANCE ACTIVITY	COMPLIANCE OR TEST STANDARD	REQUIRED YES/NO	QA Doc	WHO CARRIES OUT QUALITY ASSURANCE ACTIVITY (TRANSMITTAL VIA SCL)	WHO APPROVES QUALITY ASSURANCE ACTIVITY	SPECIFYING DOCUMENT	APPROVAL DOCUMENT	PERMITTED CONSTRUCTION TASK ONCE APPROVALS RECEIVED
	Nominated welding inspection organisation(s) to carry out dimensional tolerance inspections to ensure compliance with section 3.3 of NZS 3404:2009	1	YES	9	Nominated welding inspection organisation	Design engineer	1	2	
	Design engineer to carry out checking of deviations in rolled and built up sections for highway and railway bridges	1	YES		Design engineer	Design engineer	1	2	Proceed with erection phase of work
<b>DURING ERECTION ON SITE</b>									
<i>Erection method statement</i>	Prepare an erection method statement to address quality, including items such as: Submit falsework and temporary work designs for structural steel erection Obtain from design engineer any requirements for propping to remove dead load <i>Modification of existing structures</i> Obtain from design engineer welding sequence required to minimise member distortion								
<i>Falsework and temporary work designs</i>		9 and 10 and /or 11	YES	to be nominated	to be nominated	Design Engineer	n/a	3	n/a

# INSPECTION AND TEST PLAN – STRUCTURAL STEEL FABRICATION AND INSTALLATION

TIMING <i>QA heading</i>	QUALITY ASSURANCE ACTIVITY	COMPLIANCE OR TEST STANDARD	REQUIRED YES/NO	QA Doc	WHO CARRIES OUT QUALITY ASSURANCE ACTIVITY (TRANSMITTAL VIA SCL)	WHO APPROVES QUALITY ASSURANCE ACTIVITY	SPECIFYING DOCUMENT	APPROVAL DOCUMENT	PERMITTED CONSTRUCTION TASK ONCE APPROVALS RECEIVED
<i>Tensioned bolts (friction type connection)</i>	Advise what method will be used to ensure that bolts are correctly tensioned in accordance with section 8.2 of NZS 3404.1:2009, either by <b>visual scanning of direct-tension indicating washers or verification by measuring permanent stretch in thread spacing (or alternatively by ultrasonic testing)</b>	1	YES	1	Structural steel contractor	<b>Design engineer</b>	1	2	
	Ascertain if the standard test for evaluation of slip factor as per section 8.3 of NZS 3404.1:2009 is required	1	YES	1	Structural steel contractor	<b>Design engineer</b>	1	2	Proceed with erection
<b>Delivery, storage and handling</b>	Endeavour to check delivered items comply with drawings and specifications – preferably before unloading	1	YES	1	Structural steel contractor	<b>n/a</b>	1	n/a	
	Inspect for transportation damage before and after unloading	1	YES	1	Structural steel contractor	<b>n/a</b>	1	n/a	Accept delivery
<b>Prechecks prior to erection</b>	Ensure correct grade and length of bolts provided for assembly	1	YES	1	Structural steel contractor	<b>n/a</b>	1	n/a	
	Ensure correct welding consumables have been provided	1	YES	1	Structural steel contractor	<b>n/a</b>	1	n/a	
<b>Erection</b>	Epoxied fixing studs – refer to and follow separate ITP								
	Welding inspection and testing			4	Nominated inspector	<b>Design engineer</b>			Proceed with next stage

# INSPECTION AND TEST PLAN – STRUCTURAL STEEL FABRICATION AND INSTALLATION

TIMING <i>QA heading</i>	QUALITY ASSURANCE ACTIVITY	COMPLIANCE OR TEST STANDARD	REQUIRED YES/NO	QA Doc	WHO CARRIES OUT QUALITY ASSURANCE ACTIVITY (TRANSMITTAL VIA SCL)	WHO APPROVES QUALITY ASSURANCE ACTIVITY	SPECIFYING DOCUMENT	APPROVAL DOCUMENT	PERMITTED CONSTRUCTION TASK ONCE APPROVALS RECEIVED
	Tensioned bolts inspection and testing			4	Nominated inspector	Design engineer			Proceed with next stage
	Coating – refer to and follow separate ITP								
	Grouting – refer to and follow separate ITP								
Corrective actions (if any)	Non compliance and corrective action reports (if any)					Design engineer	1	2	Proceed with corrective actions
	Final inspection					Design engineer	1	2	Submit quality assurance documentation
ON COMPLETION OR AFTER CORRECTIVE ACTIONS (IF ANY)									
Submit quality assurance documentation:	Welding inspection and testing reports			9	Nominated inspector	Design engineer	1	PS4	n/a
	Bolt tensioning results			10	Nominated inspector	Design engineer	1	PS4	n/a
	Dimensional tolerance checks results				Nominated inspector	Design engineer	1	PS4	n/a
	Statement of compliance (PS3)				Structural steel fabricator	Design engineer	1	PS4	n/a
	Statement of compliance (PS4)				Design engineer	n/a	1	n/a	n/a



**DESIGNER NOMINATED**

Structure specific minimum inspection of welding as per section 8.1 NZS 3404.1:2009 Steel structures standard Part 1: Materials, fabrication and construction

*Otherwise  
defaults to*

**MINIMUM EXTENT OF INSPECTION OF  
WELDING**

as per section 7 of AS/NZS 1554.1 Structural steel welding – Part 1: Welding of steel structures and AS/NZS 1554.5 Structural steel welding – Part 5: Welding of steel structures subject to high levels of fatigue loading